PatrOw

Pass The Salt 2019

SecOps orchestration with an open-source SOAR platform

#SOA(R) #SecOps #OpenSource #PreventiveSecurity 2019.07.03

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Let me introduce myself



Nicolas MATTIOCCO @MaKyOtOx 34 y/o I



- Freelancer security auditor
- Currently onboarded in the Red Team of an internal CERT/CSIRT for a financial institution in France
- First-timer on an OSS project
- Proud dad (first-timer too)

You don't even care need to know more about me...



What is **PatrOwl** ?

Open source, unified, integrated and scalable platform for SecOps automation and orchestration:

- **Continuous** and **full-stack** security overview
- Define threat intelligence & vulnerability assessment scans policies
- Orchestrate scans using tailor-made engines
- Collect & aggregate findings
- Contextualize, track and prioritize findings
- Check fixes and remediation effectiveness

End-Users:

- CERT/CSIRT, SOC, CTI, DFIR, Penetration testers, Risk Manager, Internal Audit, CISO, Fusion Center
- CTO, Dev[Sec]Ops, Network and system engineers, QA Team, Developers
- M&A, Compliance teams, IssurTech





The end. Thank you for the attention !



A new deadly tool ! But we missed some details...



Facing current and future cyber-security challenges

acts & Challenges

Assets exposed

Threats Vulnerabilities | Attackers | Security incidents



Business impacts of security incidents

- 1. **Poor visibility** on Cyber-exposure risks: Need to monitor a large, diversified, unmanaged and complex scope, even others assets ;
- 2. Scarcity of skilled and efficient resources in cyber-security ;
- **3. Windows of exposure problem:** Cyber-security mediatisation causes high visibility for vulnerabilities and easiness of attacks ;
- 4. **Tool capacity-based approach** rather a business threats-based approach. Our great security tools are ineffective without proper strategy, expertise and processes.

Cyber-Exposure and risks are continuously growing and quickly changing



Facing current and future cyber-security challenges

Security Incident Management

Precursores (may occur)

Indicators (have occurred or is happening)

Events monitoring reveals vulnerabilities and suspicious changes

Asset updates

- Application, system or network updates
- Infrastructure changes: open/closed ports, new subdomain, IP or domain assignment
- Shadow IT?

Infosec KB updates

- CVE, CVSS, CPE updates
- 0-days & misc.
- Exploit releasing
- New detection method: scanner update, new tool released, policy updates, infosec researches
- Publication of IOCs

Ext. resource updates

- Data leaks
- Fraud: IP or DNS blacklists. Malware analysis, Typosquatting, ...
- Phishing campaign
- Changes on potential attackers' assets
- Attacks announcements
- Suspicious activities (SIEM)



How to face these bigger, better, badder threats?





How to face these bigger, better, badder threats?





Why automating SecOps ?

Do more checks

- Cover a larger and diversified scope
- Empower new capacities and improve cybersecurity maturity level
- Get a better overview of cyber-exposure (fullstack)

Do it more efficiently

- Reduce time to low value-adding tasks to focus on more complex security cases
- Reduce and manage costs
- Assess effectiveness of your SecOps activities through measurable KPIs



Do it more often

- Continuously checking for vulnerabilities and suspicious changes
- Reduce delays in <u>discovering</u> and <u>fixing</u> a security incident (vulnerability or pwnage)
- Keep updated of your cyber-exposition risks

Do compliance and benchmarks

- Define and expedite controls
- Assess compliance level regarding corporate, regulatory and statutory standards
- Benchmark security level of assets using same control policies





Of course, there are several known limits...

It does not cover 100% of risks in itself (do not be so naïve... Black magic does not exist)

Number of alerts ?	False-Positives ?
Functional vulnerabilities ?	Qualification & Contextualisation ?
Total Costs of Ownership ?	Cyber-Defence Strategy ?

... and probably all others generic downsides of automated systems ...



SecOps automation as a new standard ?

BTW, we built **PatrOwl** for automating and orchestrating **SecOps**



PatrOwl's incentives

Efficiently moving from a reactive to a more *predictive* security posture with:



PatrOwl: Technical architecture





Next engines in the pipeline (to be confirmed)

- Vulnerability management: OpenVas, Qualys, Rapid7 IVM
- **Pasties**: AIL-Framework (CIRCL)
- **CTI**: MISP, Shodan.io, Onyphe.io
- **WEB**: Acunetix, Burp, WPScan, DroopScan
- Containers: AquaSec, CLAIR, Jfrog Xray
- Dataleaks: Git/truffleHog
- Cloud: Scout2, CloudSploit
- ... Any other idea ?





Various use cases

Data leaks

Monitor code leaks on GitHub, sharing platforms (Pasties), emails in dump leaks, open AWS buckets, ...

Vulnerability and remediation tracking

Identify vulnerabilities, send a full report to ticketing system (TheHive, JIRA, ...) and rescan to check for remediation

Vulnerability assessment

Orchestrate regular scans on a fixed perimeter, check changes (asset, vulnerability, CVSS, available exploits)

Monitoring attacker or suspicious assets

Ensure readiness of teams by identifying attackers' assets and tracking changes of their IP, domains, WEB applications

Monitoring Internet-facing systems

Scan continuously websites, public IP, domains and subdomains for vulnerabilities, misconfigurations, ...

Phishing / APT scenario preparation

Monitor early signs of targeted attacks: new domain registration, suspicious Tweets, suspicious pasties, VirusTotal submissions, phishing reports, ...

Regulation and Compliance

Evaluate compliance gaps using tailor-made scan templates

Penetration tests

Perform the reconnaissance steps, the full-stack vulnerability assessment and the remediation checks

Securing the CI / CD pipeline

Automation of static code analysis, external resources assessment and web application vulnerability scans



Take-away		
\$		
Cost-Effective	Time-To-Value	Adaptability & Scalability
Rationalize tools integration, product licenses and skills	Ease of use and deployment, templates for scan policies	REST API, Open-Source connectors, adaptable to organisation's ecosystems
\sum	C_{\downarrow}	
360° overview	Always updated	Made with 💛 by experts
Full-stack assessment of cyber- exposure, in real-time with relevant data	Vulnerability KB, detection methods, threat scenarios	Our team members are A+ security engineers



We currently work on:

- More integration with:
 - Security Incident Response
 - IT Automation and Continuous Configuration
- **Patrowl4py:** Python API client for PatrowlManager and PatrowlEngines
- Testing various use cases

....

- Debugging and improving quality (endlessly)
- Documenting (endlessly too !) + scan templates
- Building an Entreprise solution (Cloud and on-premise). Stay tuned !
 - Pro features: LDAP/AD/SAML/OAuth authentication, Asset sync., Cloud security assessment engines, awesome dashboards, ...





It's an open-source project: Contribution is needed !!

Who's up for:

- Testing it and giving us lots of feedbacks !
- Contributing:
 - New engines
 - Debug
 - Features ??

Joining the core team ?
 Funding us ?



Dev[Sec]Ops, Security engineer, Cloud Architect, UX/UI Designer, QA Tester, Wonder-Woman (Batman is tolerated too) ...



Q&A

Contacts

We have lots of questions !?!

We want a demo !?!

-- Meet us at the bar !

3 Enough ! Please stop talking bro !?!

-- Thanks for the attention !

More details ? Meet us ? Contributing ? Want a demo ? Want an awesome sticker ? Share a beer ? Requesting a Cloud/SaaS demo account (BETA test) ?

Find us everywhere on earth:
Now: Just in front of you
Mail: getsupport@patrowl.io
Web: https://patrowl.io
Twitter: @patrowl_io (Follow us !)
GitHub: @Patrowl (Star and fork us !)

Before you ask: Why PatrOwl is named "PatrOwl"?



The owl is able to see in the dark deep web with a large peripheral vision (almost 360°)
 The domain "patrowl.io" name was not already

registered



Data Model (simplified)





PatrOwl Manager - Dashboard

Global indicators on assets, findings, scans, engines and rules Asset and asset group grades Most vulnerables assets and asset groups Most critical findings Findings repartition by severity Last scans status and results Top CVSS Score / Findings Top CVE, CWE, CPE, ...





PatrOwl Manager - Asset detailed view

Current finding counters, risk grade and trends (last week, months, ...) Findings by threat domains:

- Domain, HTTPS & Certificate, Network infrastructure, System, Web App, Malware, E-Reputation, Data Leaks, Availability
- All findings and remediations tips
- Related scans and assets
- Investigation links
- Export HTML, CSV or JSON reports
- Custom tags





PatrOwl Manager - Scan definition creation view

Search and select assets and asset groups

on their value or name

Filter policies by engine type or threat domain

Select engine

• If no engine is selected, an engine is randomly chosen in available engines for each scan

PatrOwl Manager 🔷 🗛	ssets - 🔍 Findings -	Q, Scans -	💠 Engines -	🐥 Rules -	Search	٩
scans / add new scan						
Add a new scan de	finition					
Title	Enter a title					
Description	Enter a quick descrip	otion	1.			
Scan Type	On-demand Periodica	al freq.	Days 🛊			
Start scan	Later Now Schedu	pick	a date			
Search asset(s):	Google DNS		۹			
Asset(s) selected:	Google DNS IP (grou	ip)				
Filter by Engine:	AII NMAP NESSU: OWL_DNS SSLLABS OWL_LEAKS	s arachni Urlvoid c	VIRUSTOTAL			
Or, Filter by Category:	All Network Infrastru Domain Web App E-Reputation Malwar	icture Systemi HTTPS & Certific re Availability	infrastructure ates Dataleaks			
Select Policy:	 Unauth vulnerabilit 	y scan - NESSU	IS			
Select Engine:	random (by defau	lt)	\$			
	Crea	ate a new scan				



PatrOwl Manager - Scan definition view

Related scan results overview

 ID, starting datetime, finding counters by severities, status
 Quick run button

Quick scan report (HTML or JSON), delete or show details





PatrOwl Manager - Scan compare view

Highlighting differences:

- new and missing findings
- same finding type but different details
 Link to the findings comparison
 view

ans / compare scan results [back]			
Title Cortex demo Policy CX/ Abuse, Finder, 2,0 +MaxMind_GeoIP_3_0 Started at 2018/01/23-22:01:41 inished at 2018/01/23-22:01:00 Status, Finished Engine CORTEX/cx-001	everity:	Title Cortex demo Policy CX/ Abuse_Finder_2_0 +MaxMind_GeoIP_3_0 Started at 2018/01/23-22:01:03 Finished at 2018/01/23-22:01:25 Status Finished Engine_CORTEX/cx-001	ty:
Asset Title	Severity	Asset Title	Severity
8.8.4.4 Abuse Finder: Address=abuse@level3.com	info	8.8.4.4 <u>Abuse Finder: Address=network-abuse@google.com</u>	info
8.8.4.4 Abuse Finder: Address=network-abuse@google.co	m info	8.8.4.4 <u>Abuse Finder 2 0 full results (HASH: 4d0bb9)</u>	info
8.8.4.4 Abuse Finder 2 0 full results (HASH: 722eaa)	info	8.8.4.4 Artefacts from 'Abuse Finder_2 0' analyzer (HASH:	info
8.8.4.4 Artefacts from 'Abuse Finder 2 0' analyzer (HASH 985cbb)	info	<u>bc8968)</u> 8.8.4.4 <u>Artefacts from 'MaxMind GeoIP 3 0' analyzer (HASH:</u> 65cea6)	info
8.8.4.4 <u>Arteracts from MaxMind GeoIP 3 0 analyzer (HA</u> 65cea6)	ISH: info	8.8.4.4 MaxMind: Location="United States/North America"	info
8.8.4.4 MaxMind: Location="United States/North America	info	8.8.4.4 <u>MaxMind GeoIP 3 0 full results (HASH: f09b3b)</u>	info
8.8.4.4 MaxMind GeoIP 3 0 full results (HASH: f09b3b)	info	8.8.8.8 <u>Abuse Finder: Address=network-abuse@google.com</u>	info
8.8.8.8 Abuse Finder: Address=abuse@level3.com	info	8.8.8.8 Abuse Finder 2 0 full results (HASH: f1a2fd)	info
8.8.8.8 Abuse Finder: Address=network-abuse@google.cc	m info	8.8.8.8 Artefacts from 'Abuse Finder 2 0' analyzer (HASH:	info
8.8.8.8 Abuse Finder 2 0 full results (HASH: 793b66)	info	<u>e29f1a)</u>	
8.8.8.8 Artefacts from 'Abuse Finder 2 0' analyzer (HASH d334ac)	info	8.8.8.8 Artefacts from 'MaxMind GeoIP 3 0' analyzer (HASH: a1c144)	info
8.8.8.8 Artefacts from 'MaxMind GeoIP 3 0' analyzer (HA	SH: info	8.8.8.8 MaxMind: Location="United States/North America"	info
<u>a1c144)</u>		8.8.8.8 MaxMind GeoIP 3 0 full results (HASH: c05095)	info
8.8.8.8 MaxMind: Location="United States/North America	info	// Compare selected findings (2 scans max)	
8.8.8.8 MaxMind GeoIP 3 0 full results (HASH: c05095)	info	// compare selected mongs (E sears mong)	



PatrOwl Manager - Scan results view

Scans info: title. assets. status. policy, start/end dates Findings list + show details link Quick scan report (HTML or JSON) Findings summary on metrics Asset and asset group overview List of related events





PatrOwl Manager - Scan performed view

- Scans heatmap over days, weeks and months Advanced filters Run or delete scans
- Show scan details
- Compare selected scans



PatrOwl Manager - Finding view

Finding info

Description, solution, links and hash

Quick actions:

- Generate alerts
- Change metadata: severity, status, tags, CVSS
- Export to file (JSON or STIX2 format)

Show tracking info

- Changes history
- Matching scans

	PatrOwl Man	ager 📤 Assets -	♥ Findings -	Q Scans -	💠 Engines -	🐥 Rules -	Search	Q	👤 admin 🗸
Γ	findings / detail	s / https://xss-game.a	appspot.com/level	1/frame: Cross	s-Site Scripting (X	SS) (GET /level1	/frame [query])		
l	Summary	Tracking						Actions	
	high Cross-Site S	Scripting (XSS) (GET /I	evel1/frame [quer	y])				Update info Export +	s
L	Description							Finding infos	
	Client-side script They perform fro manipulation of c	s are used extensively m simple functions (su lient-side data and Op	by modern web ap ch as the formattir erating System int	plications. ng of text) up to eraction.	o full			ID: Severity: Status:	5161 high
	Cross Site Scripti have the server re because the appli and reusing it wit	ng (XSS) allows clients eturn the script to the cation is taking untrus hout performing any y	to inject scripts in client in the respor ted data (in this ex alidation or sanitis	to a request an nse. This occur: ample, from th ation.	nd s ne client)			Asset: From engine: From scan:	https://xss- game.appspot.com/level1/i arachni-001 (ARACHNI) Check Arachni XSS
	If the injected scr If the injected scr the affected page	ipt is returned immedi ipt is stored by the ser , then this is known as	ately this is knowr ver and returned t persistent XSS (als	as reflected X o any client vis so stored XSS).	SS. iting			From policy: Type:	policy XSS Vulnerability scan xss
	Arachni has disco HTML element co \n\nRequest: GET	vered that it is possible ontent. Г/level1/frame?	e to insert script co	ontent directly	into			Found at:	xss regexp injection script 2018/02/24-17:02:38
	query=Enter%20 Host: xss-game.a Accept-Encoding User-Agent: Arac	query%20here%3Cx ppspot.com : gzip, deflate hni/v2.0dev-FullScan	ss_b11c3b4a8909	dd561d2f10fl	baf852c23%2F%	3E&button=Sea	rrch HTTP/1.1	Risk infos Publication d CVSS Score:	ate:2018/02/24 7.5
	Accept: text/htm Accept-Language X-Arachni-Scan-S	l,application/xhtml+xn :: en-US,en;q=0.8,he;q= ieed: b11c3b4a8909d	nl,application/xml; =0.6 d561d2f10fbaf85:	q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8 2c23	3			References CWE:	79
	\n\nResponse: H	TTP/1.1 200 OK							



PatrOwl Manager - Finding compare view

Highlighting differences between findings

PatrOwl Manage	r 🗢 Assets 🗸	♥ Findings +	Q Scans +	💠 Engines +	🐥 Rules -	Search	٩	👤 admin 🗸
findings / compare [l	back]							
	Finding A (ID:	<u>1181)</u>			Finding B (ID: :	<u>1179)</u>		
Title	Port 'tcp/80' is	filtered			Port 'tcp/56' is	filtered		
Severity	info				info			
Asset	8.8.8.8				8.8.8.8			
Description	The scan detec	ted that the port	'tcp/80' was fi	Itered	The scan detec	ted that the po	rt 'tcp/56' was filtered	
Solution	n/a				n/a			
Risk info	vuln_publicatic cvss_base_scor	on_date: 2018/01 re: 0.0	/16		vuln_publicatio	on_date: 2018/0 re: 0.0	01/16	
Vuln info	n/a.				n/a.			
Links	No links.				No links.			
Tags	No Tags.				No Tags.			
Created at	2018/01/16-1	2:01:32			2018/01/16-1	2:01:30		
Scan title	List open ports	on Google DNS	+		List open ports	on Google DN	S 🖈	
Scan policy	List open ports	(TCP/53,56,80,4	43,8080) 🖈		List open ports	(TCP/53,56,80	,443,8080) 🖈	
Scan engine	NMAP - nmap-	002			NMAP - nmap-	002		
PatrOwl Manager (1.0.0	BETA), 2018 🜎 🛅					Eng	ines status: 0000000000	000000



PatrOwl Manager - Alerting rules management view

Create, copy, modify or delete alerting rules Change functional status

PatrOwl Manager	🗢 Assets - 🛛 🛇	Findings -	Q Scans -	🔶 Engir	nes - 🔺 Rules -	Search	٩			👤 admin 🗸
Rules / List										
 Name New findings fo Findings with se Findings with in Findings with lo Findings with hi New findings fo 	und (Slack) everity='info' -> ema fo severity w severity gh severity und	Scope finding, iil finding, finding, finding, finding, finding,	status severity severity severity severity status	Condition is 'new' is 'info' is 'info' is 'low' is 'low' is 'high' is 'new'	Trigger auto auto ondemand auto auto auto	Severity Low Low Low Low Low	Target slack email slack slack slack slack thehive	Status Disabled Disabled Disabled Disabled Disabled	Last update 2018-02-20 2018-01-23 2018-02-01 2018-02-20 2018-01-16 2018-02-11	Actions
+ Title		Asset	ty \$	is :	On-demand	Low	Patrowl event To logfile Send email To TheHive To Splunk To Slack	Enable	\$ Add	



PatrOwl Manager - Engine management view

Create, modify or delete engines Change functional state View engine info, including current scans performed Refresh engines states Enable/Disable the auto-refresh

ines / instances							
Туре	Name	Funct. Status	Oper.State	APIURL	Last update	Actions	
ARACHNI	arachni-001	Disabled	× Error	http://0.0.0.0:5005/engines/arachni/	2018-03-08	🖸 🚯 C 🗙 Enable	
ARACHNI	arachni-docker-001	Enabled	× Error	http://0.0.0.0:5105/engines/arachni/	14:59:17	C 0 C X Disable	
CORTEX	cx-001	Disabled	🗙 Error	http://0.0.0.0:5009/engines/cortex/	2018-03-01	🖸 🚯 C 🗙 Enable	
CORTEX	cx-docker-001	Enabled	× Error	http://0.0.0.0:5109/engines/cortex/	14:59:17	ර 🔞 C 🗙 Disable	
NESSUS	nessus-001	Disabled	× Error	http://0.0.0.0:5002/engines/nessus/	2018-03-08	🖸 🛈 C 🗙 Enable	
NESSUS	nessus-docker-001	Enabled	× Error	http://0.0.0.0:5102/engines/nessus/	14:59:17	C 0 C × Disable	
NMAP	nmap-002	Disabled	X Error	http://0.0.0.0:5001/engines/nmap/	2018-03-08	🖸 🚯 C 🗙 Enable	
NMAP	nmap-docker-001	Enabled	× Error	http://localhost:5101/engines/nmap/	14:59:17	C 0 C X Disable	
OWL_DNS	odns-002	Disabled	× Error	http://0.0.0.0:5006/engines/owl_dns/	2018-03-08	🕑 🚯 C 🗙 Enable	
OWL_LEAKS	oleaks-001	Enabled	× Error	http://127.0.0.1:5012/engines/owl_leaks/	14:59:17	C 0 C X Disable	
OWL_DNS	owldns-docker-001	Enabled	× Error	http://0.0.0.0:5106/engines/owl_dns/	14:59:17	C 0 C X Disable	
SSLLABS	ssllabs-001	Disabled	× Error	http://0.0.0.0:5004/engines/ssllabs/	2018-03-09	🕑 🚯 C 🗙 Enable	
SSLLABS	ssllabs-docker-001	Enabled	× Error	http://0.0.0.0:5104/engines/ssllabs/	14:59:17	C 0 C X Disable	
URLVOID	urlvoid-docker-001	Enabled	× Error	http://0.0.0.0:5108/engines/urlvoid/	14:59:17	C 0 C X Disable	
URLVOID	uvoid-001	Disabled	× Error	http://0.0.0.0:5008/engines/urlvoid/	2018-03-01	🖸 🚯 C 🗙 Enable	
VIRUSTOTAL	vt-001	Disabled	× Error	http://0.0.0.0:5007/engines/virustotal/	2018-03-08	🖸 🚯 C 🗙 Enable	
VIRUSTOTAL	vt-docker-001	Enabled	× Error	http://0.0.0.0:5107/engines/virustotal/	14:59:17	Ci 0 C × Disable	
+ Add a new sca * Refresh scan e	in engine ngine status						

Engines states are regularly updated and always shown in the footer:



PatrOwl Manager - Engine policy views

Create, copy, modify or delete engine policies

Quick policy info retrieving

PatrOwl Manager 🛛 🗢 A	Assets + ♀ Findings + ♀ Scans +	💠 Engines + 🛛 🔺 Rules + 🛛 Sea	rch Q Ladmin -
engines / policies			
Engine Name ARACHNI CORTEX NMAP OWL_DNS OWL_LEAKS OWL_LEAKS URLVOID VIRUSTOTAL VIRUSTOTAL VIRUSTOTAL	Name (B : policy file included) XSS Vulnerability scan CX / Abuse_Finder_2_0 +MaxMind_GeolP List all open TCP ports Get Whois Search leaks in Github from 2017-01-01 Search leaks on Twitter Check e-reputation of Web Site VT / Check Domain VT / Check IP VT / Check URL	Last updat 2017-10-1 2018-01-2 2018-02-1 2018-03-1 2017-10-1 2017-10-1 2017-10-1 2017-10-1	Actions 9 0 10 C C X 12 0 10 C C X 12 0 10 C C X 13 0 10 C C X 13 0 10 C C X 14 C C X X 15 0 10 C C X 16 0 10 C C X 17 0 10 C C X 16 0 10 C C X 17 0 10 C C X 10 0 10 C C X 10 0 10 C C X
+ Add a new policy * Export selected policie # Import policies	ies or * Export all policies		
PatrOwl Manager (1.0.0-BETA), 201	8 O 🖬		Engines status: 000000000000000000000000000000000000

Engine policy details:

PatrOwl Manager Ass	ets∓ ♀ Findings -	Q Scans +	💠 Engines 🗸	🐥 Rules 🗸	Search	٩
Edit an engine poli	cy					
Engine	ARACHNI		÷			
Name	XSS Vulnerability sc	an				
Description	XSS Vulnerability sc	an		*		
Options	"jsons":true, "link templates":[l.	1	6		
File	Choisir un fichier Aucu	ın fichier choisi				
Scopes	 Network Infr System infras 	astructure structure				
	 Domain Web App 					
	 HTTPS & Cer E-Reputation 	tificates				
	• Malware					
	Otaliability Dataleaks					
	U	Jpdate policy				

Contribution needed !!

Who's up for:

- Test it and give us feedbacks !
- Contribute !
 - New engines
 - Debug
 - Features ??

Joining the core team ?

 Dev[Sec]Ops, Security engineer, Cloud Architect, UX/UI
 Designer, QA Tester,
 Wonder-Woman (Batman is tolerated too) ...



Q&A

Contacts

We have questions !?!

We want a demo !?!

Stop talking bro ! We want a break now !?!

More details ? Meet us ? Contributing ? Want a demo ? Want an awesome sticker ? Share a beer ? Requesting an online demo account (BETA test) ?

Find us everywhere on earth: Mail: getsupport@patrowl.io Web: https://patrowl.io Twitter: @patrowl_io (Follow us !) GitHub: @Patrowl (Star and fork us !)